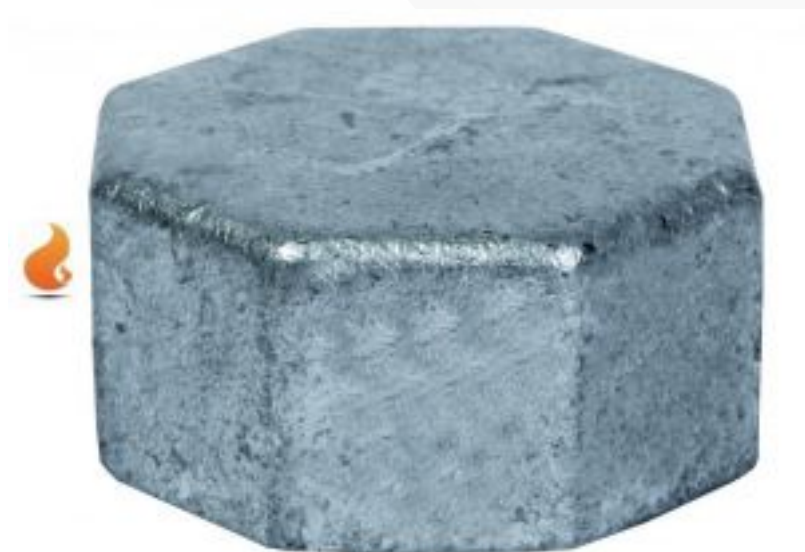




Zaślepka ocynkowana 3/4" Ocynk