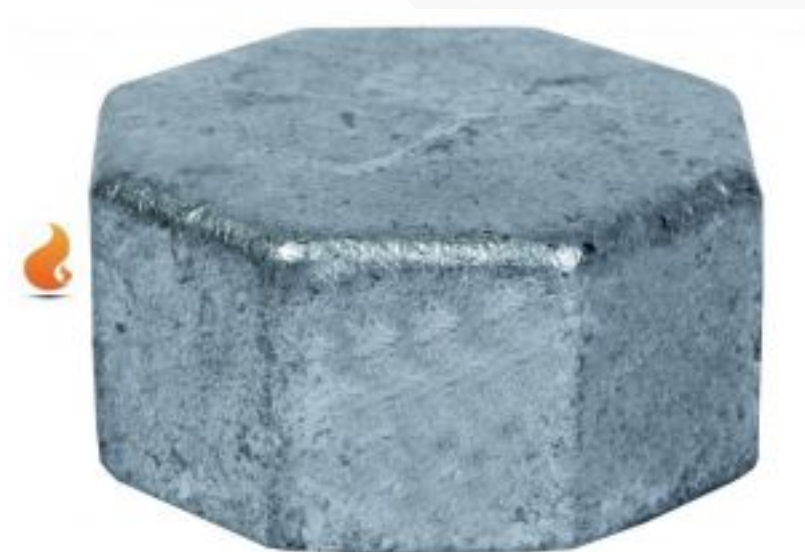




Zaślepka ocynkowana 1/2" Ocynk